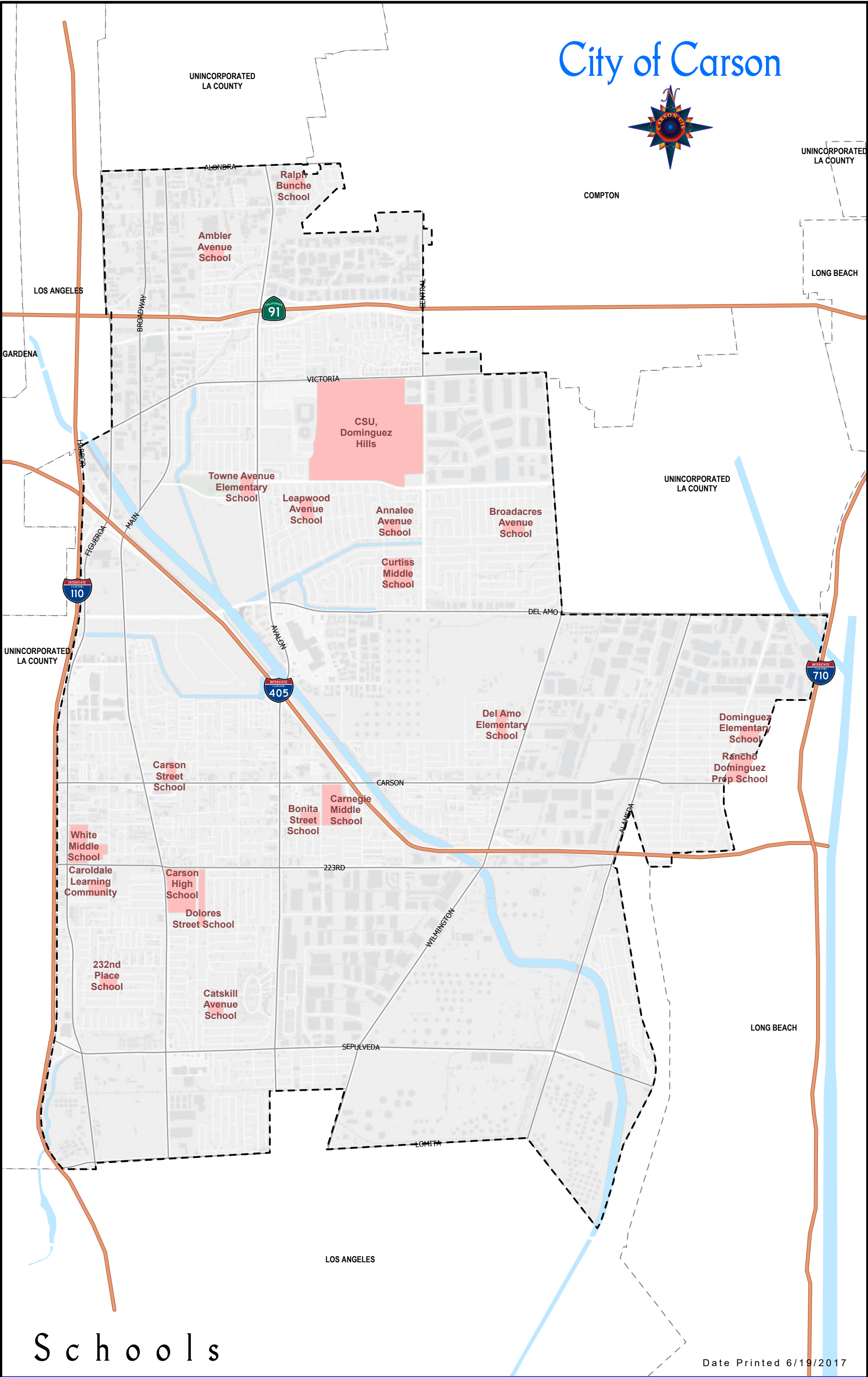


City of Carson



Schools